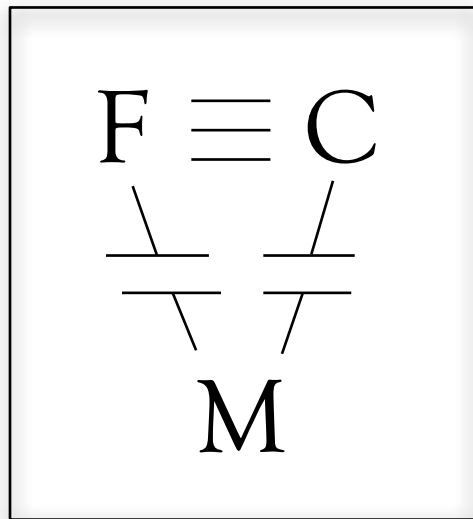


Minuchin. S. & Nichols, M.P. (1993). Family healing: Strategies for hope and understanding. New York: Touchstone.



Inverted Hierarchy, Enmeshment,  
Cross-Generational Coalition, &  
Cutoff of Mother

(Minuchin & Nichols, p. 42)